

Centre for Aerospace & Defence Laws (CADL)
DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD

M.A. (Maritime Laws)

Academic Year: 2023-2024

Third Semester Repeat Examination (June, 2024)

**Paper I – 2.3.7. Port Operations and Coastal Zone
Management**

Duration of the Examination: 2 ½ hours

Total Marks : 70 marks

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Read the instructions carefully and adhere to the same.
 - b) Please mention your DDE ID No. date of the exam, name of the programme & subject on the Answer Sheet and the Additional Answer Sheets, if any.
 - c) The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the Invigilator.
 - d) Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them. Answers without question numbers / wrong question numbers will not be evaluated.
 - e) Write the answers clearly and neatly. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.
 - f) Candidates are prohibited to carry phones or any other electronic devices, books, material etc. in the Examination Hall.
 - g) Copying is strictly prohibited and is considered as a serious academic misconduct and the University will take action as it deems fit.
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Section – A

Answer FIVE questions out of SEVEN questions and each question carries 10 marks.
(5 x 10 marks = 50 marks)

1. Discuss the importance of classifying ports according to their functions.
2. Evaluate the changes and transition in Port Strategy from the *New Economic Concept* introduced in the 1980s to the *Post New Economic Era*. How has this transition impacted trade worldwide?
3. Discuss the major issues and challenges faced by India's port connectivity.

4. Elaborate the major deficiencies on Custom Procedures faced by Indian ports.
5. What do you understand by Integrated Coastal Zone Management? How is it useful to maritime developing nations?
6. Why was the Swaminathan Committee constituted by the MoEF in 2004? What did the Committee recommend in terms of National Coastal Management Programme?
7. Discuss the *Blue Flag Programme* and its impact in India.

Section – B

Answer FOUR questions out of SIX questions and each question carries 05 marks. (4 x 5 marks = 20 marks)

- A. Importance of Ports.
- B. Different phases of port development.
- C. Evolution of Shanghai Port as one of Asia's financial centers.
- D. Berthing issues in PPT.
- E. Advantages of PPP in Indian Port Sector
- F. Coastal Management Zone I.